

# **HALL-A PHYSICS PROGRAM A STATUS REPORT**

**PAC 17  
JANUARY 26-28, 2000**

**KEES DE JAGER  
JEFFERSON LABORATORY**

# OVERVIEW

## APPROVED EXPERIMENTS PAC4-16

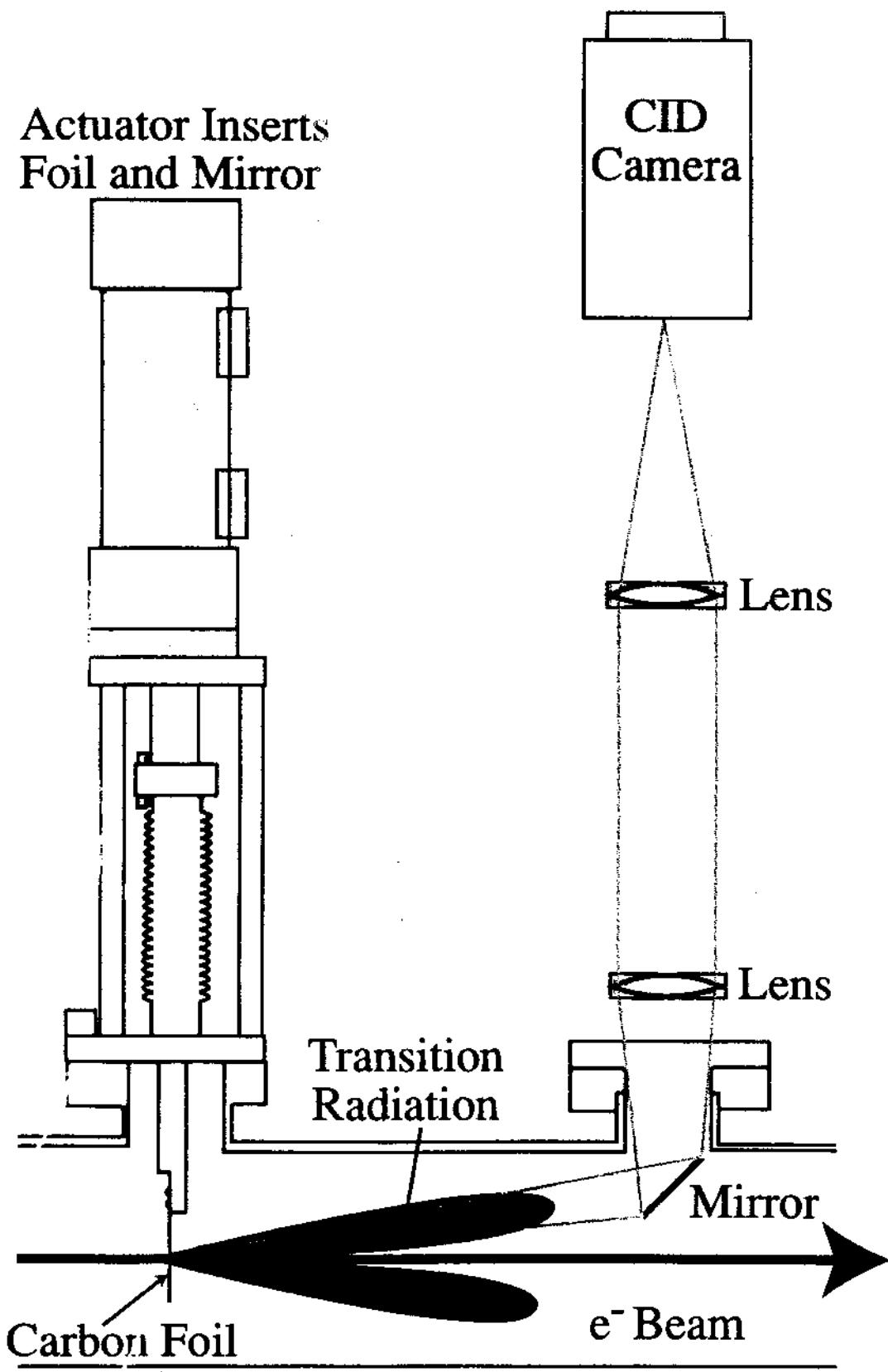
	Number	Days to be run	Polarized beam	A status	Days run
Nucleon and Meson Form Factors/Sum Rules	7	119	6	2	47
Few Body Nuclear Properties	12	221	4		73
Properties of Nuclei	4	60	1		20
N* and Meson Properties	6	128	4	2	18
Strange Quarks	4	202	2	2	42
Total	33	730	16	6	200
Conditionally Approved	5				

- Ten experiments COMPLETED (five partially)
  - will provide 25 graduate theses  
(first 6 graduations)
  - Three publications in PRL

# **Beam Line Instrumentation**

- Energy measurements
  - \* (e,p) scattering and ARC system operational
- OTR-monitor (for  $\Delta E$ -measurement) operational
- Møller polarimeter reliable operation
  - \* careful calibration of foil magnetization
  - \* quad power supplies being replaced
  - \* two additional quads installed on beam line
- Compton polarimeter significant progress
  - \* preliminary results on polarization
- Careful study of BCM calibration

Actuator Inserts  
Foil and Mirror

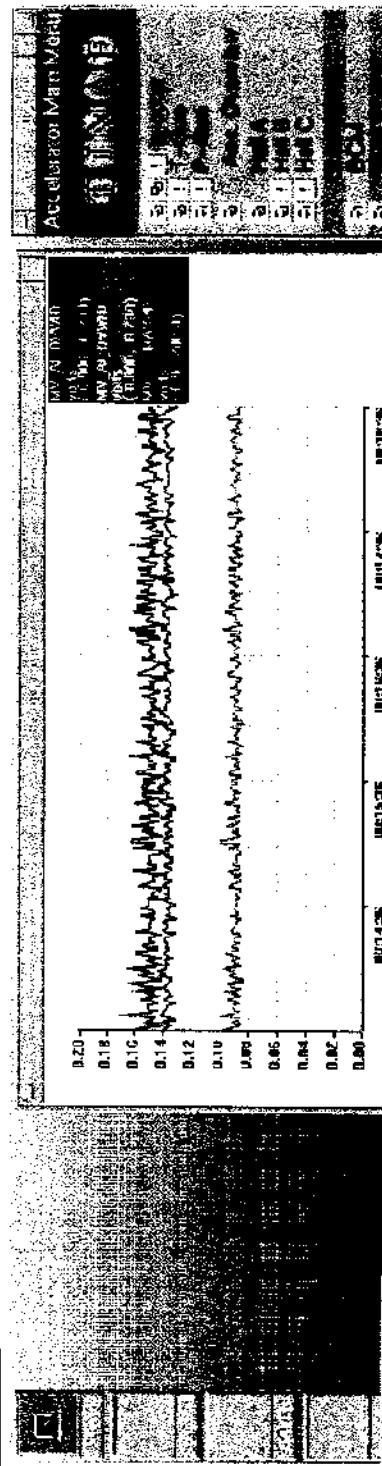


FORWARD OTR MONITOR

Eng # 933-69

Hall A OTR: 5mA cw Achievable

Demand



Light OFF ON

V10D00  
DUMP  
[T] IN  
OUT

[T] IN  
ON  
imp Lights

V11H03  
TAHSEI  
[T] IN

V11C12  
[T] IN  
IN

$$\Delta x = \left\{ \left( 1 - \frac{\alpha}{\beta} \right)^2 + (\beta \epsilon)^2 \right\}^{1/2}$$

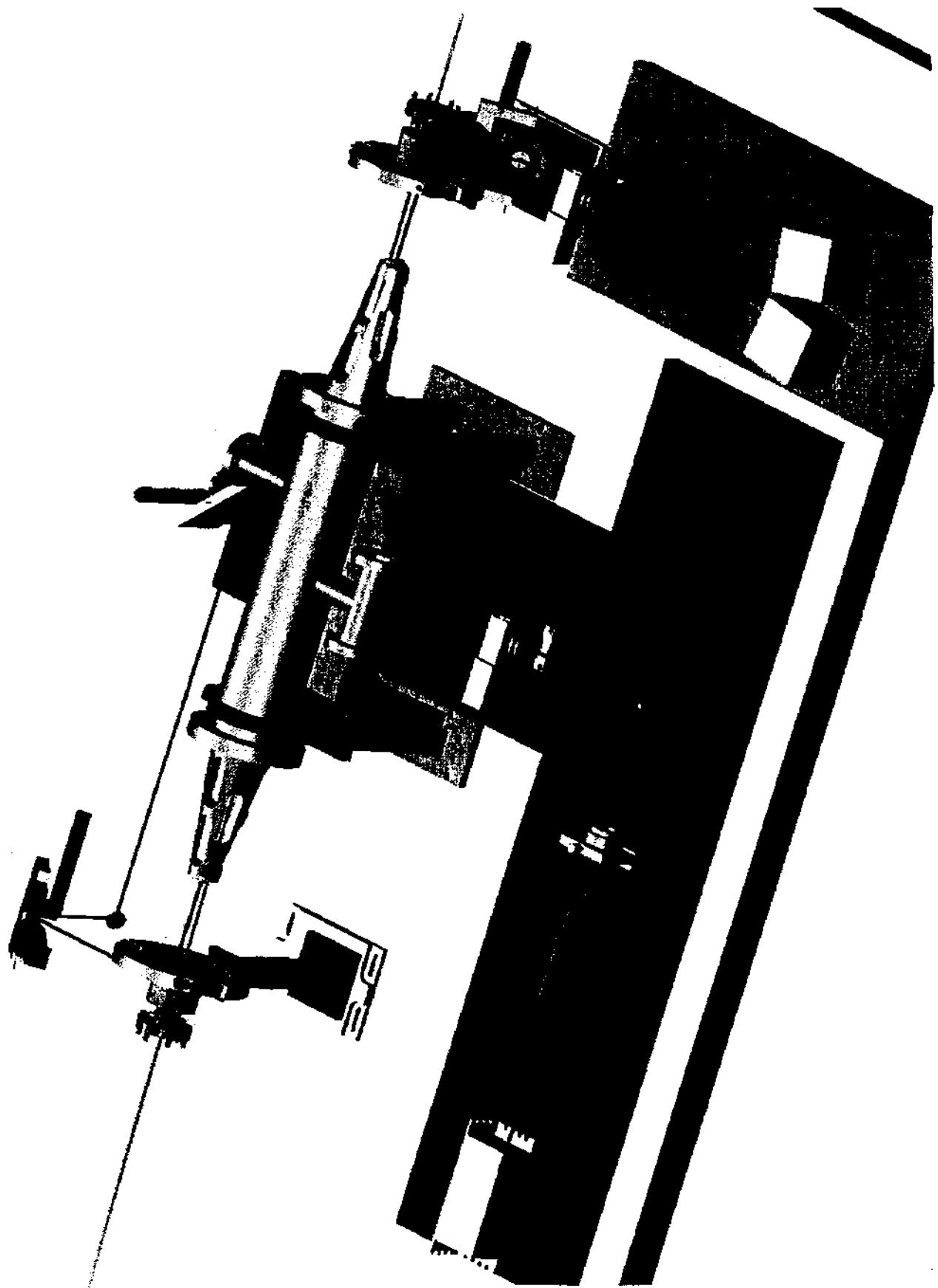
$$\beta \epsilon \sim 100 \mu m$$

$$q \frac{\Delta k}{k} \sim 100 \mu m$$

$$F_N \rightarrow \sigma_{\text{max}} = \frac{d\sigma}{dx} = \frac{d\sigma}{dx}$$

$$\Delta x = 145 \mu m$$

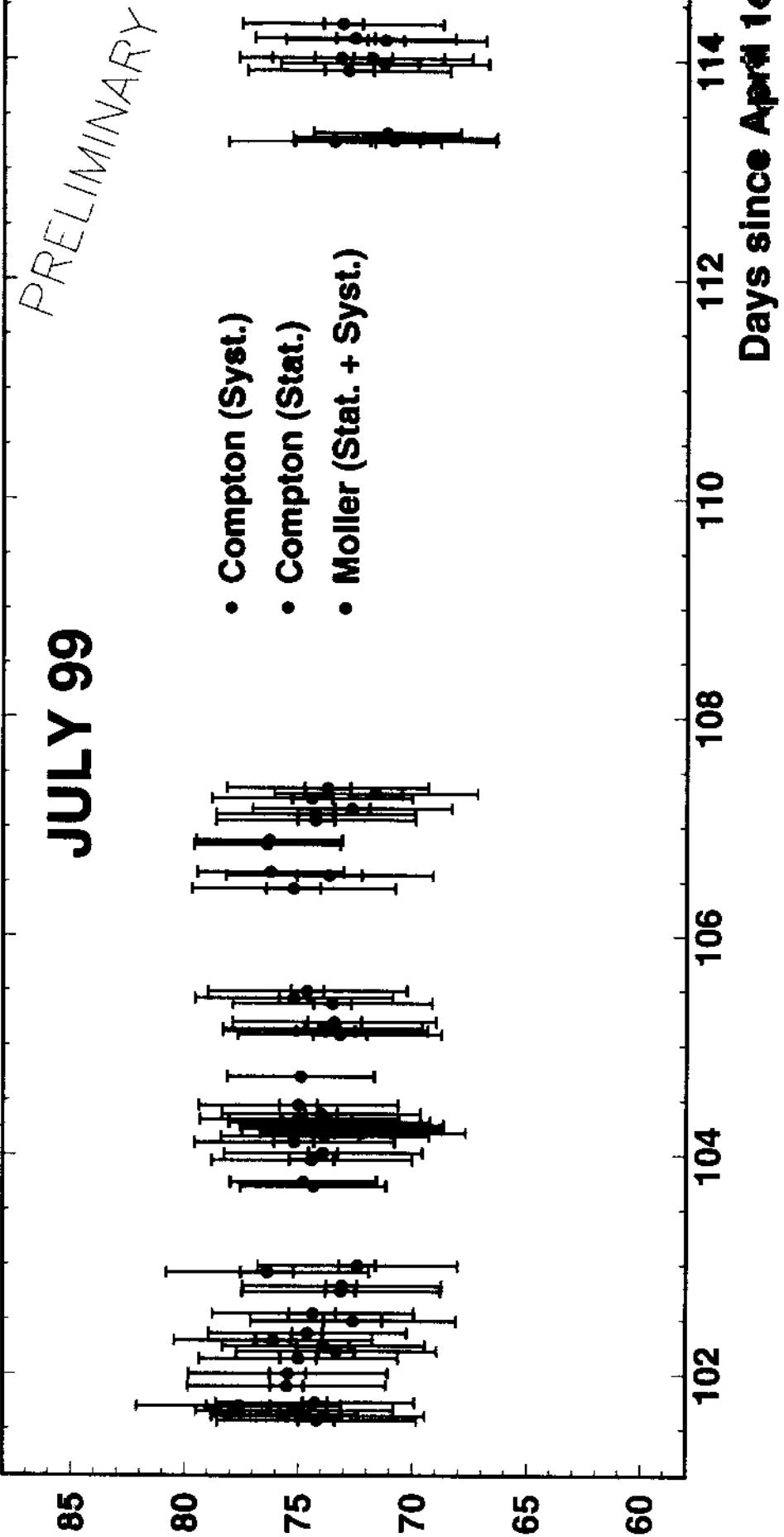
$$\Delta y = 87 \mu m$$



Polarization (%)

JULY 99

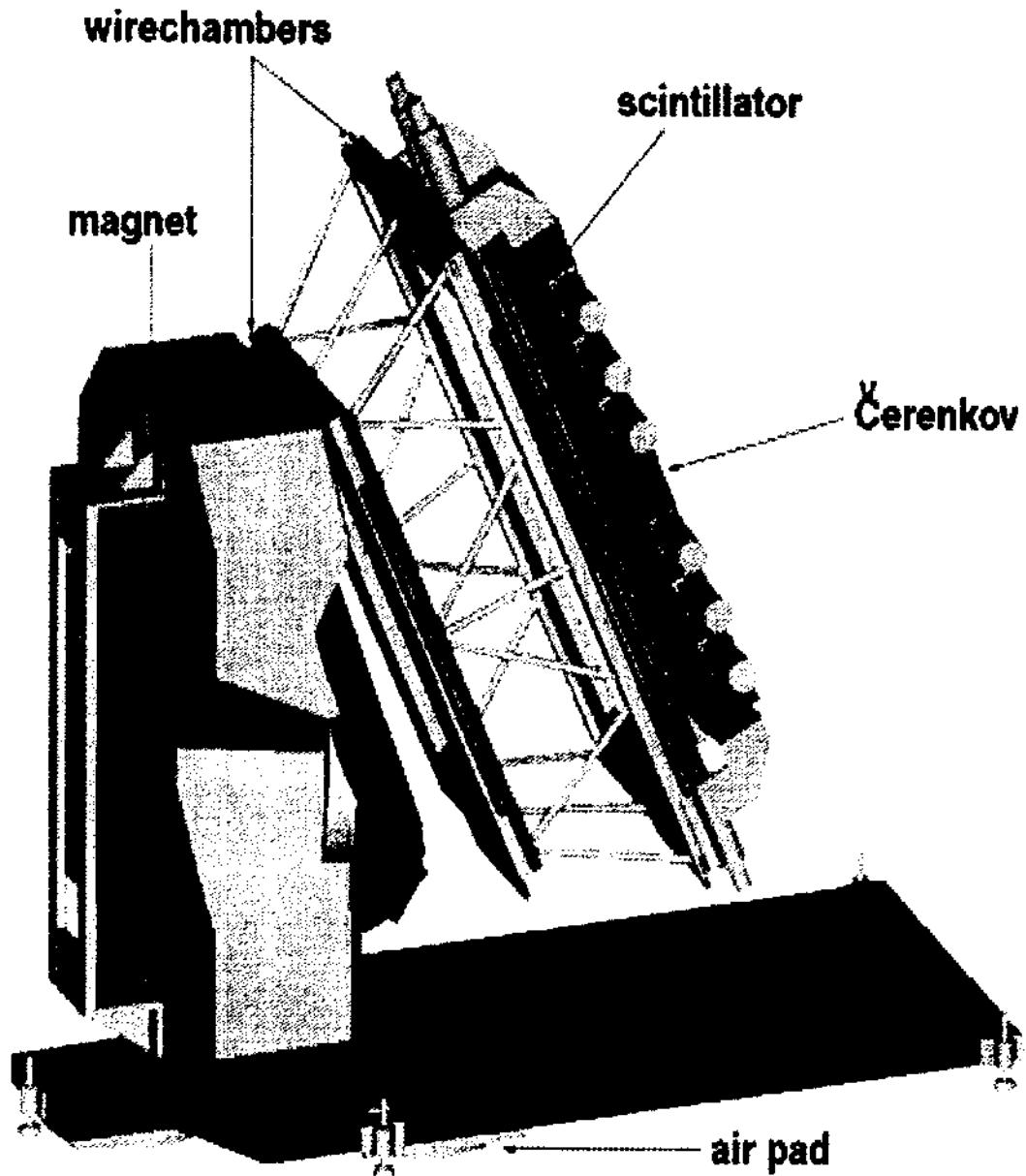
PRELIMINARY



# Instrumentation

- Helium cryotarget with 10 cm Ø tuna can installed
  - cooling power much less than anticipated
  - connected two heat exchanges in parallel
  - design and construct new heat exchanges
- Consistent spectrometer optics data bases
  - HRSE 0.8 - 3.5 GeV; HRSR 0.8 GeV
  - including spectrometer dipole constants
- Trigger timing improvement study by UNH
  - Bicron can not deliver curved light guides
- Prototype diffuse reflective aerogel successfully commissioned, final version under construction
- RICH detector production on schedule
- Third Arm Detector
  - lead-glass photon calorimeter under assembly
  - Big Bite detector package being assembled
- Septum magnets (scattering angle 6°-12.5°)
  - final readiness review in May
  - schedule becoming very tight for installation 2/2001

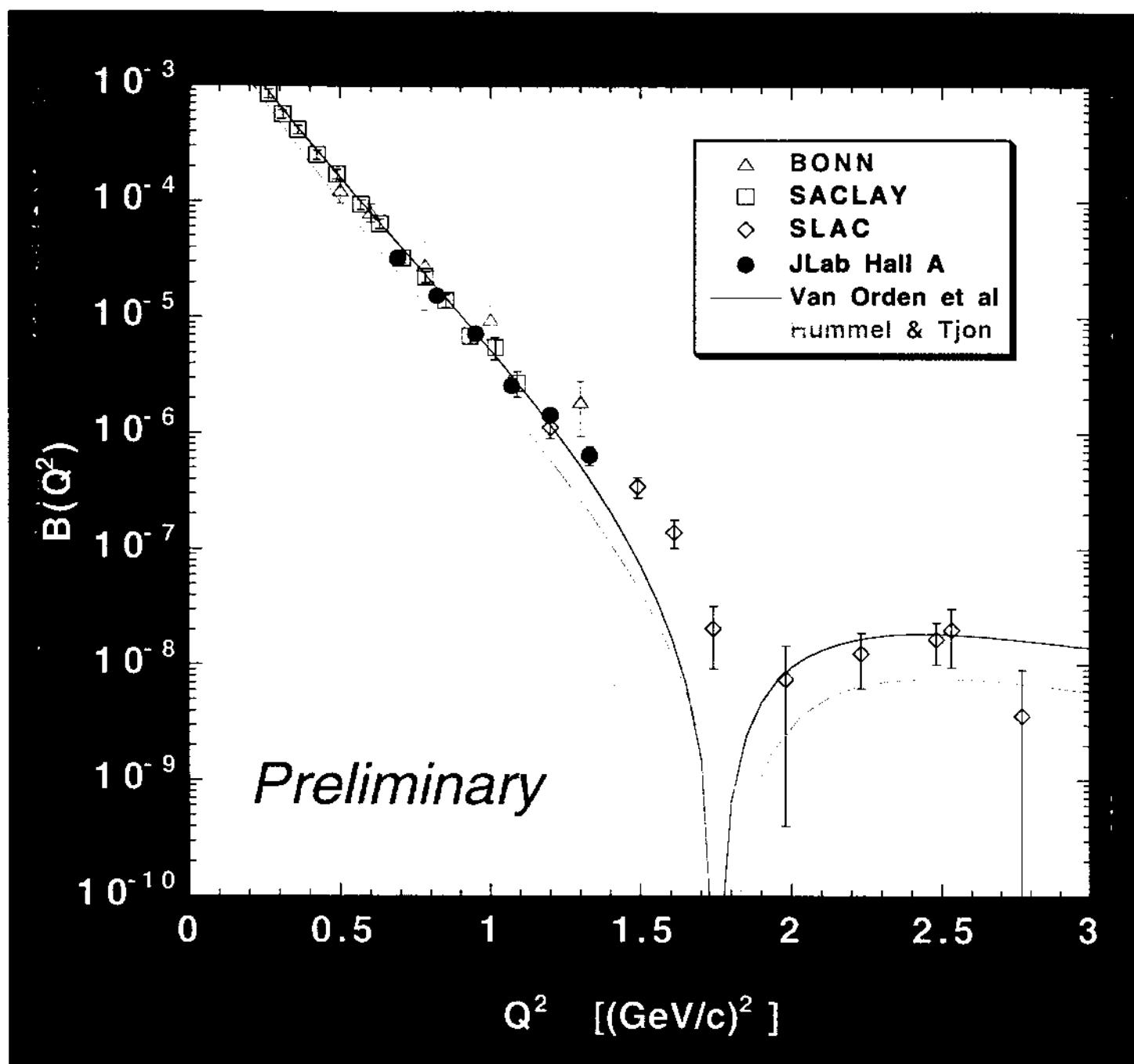
# Big Bite



- Existing detector package being assembled

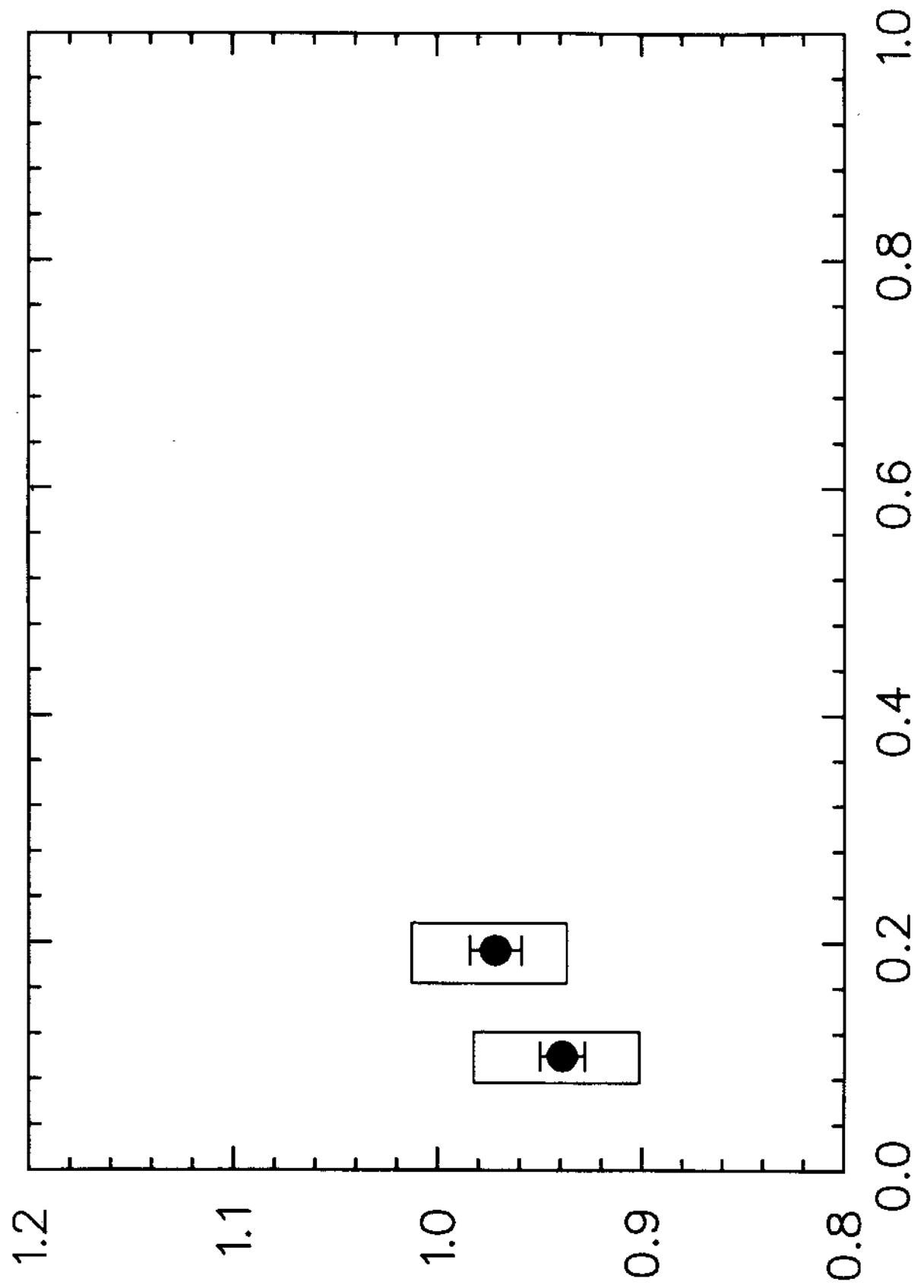
# Status of Experiments Run

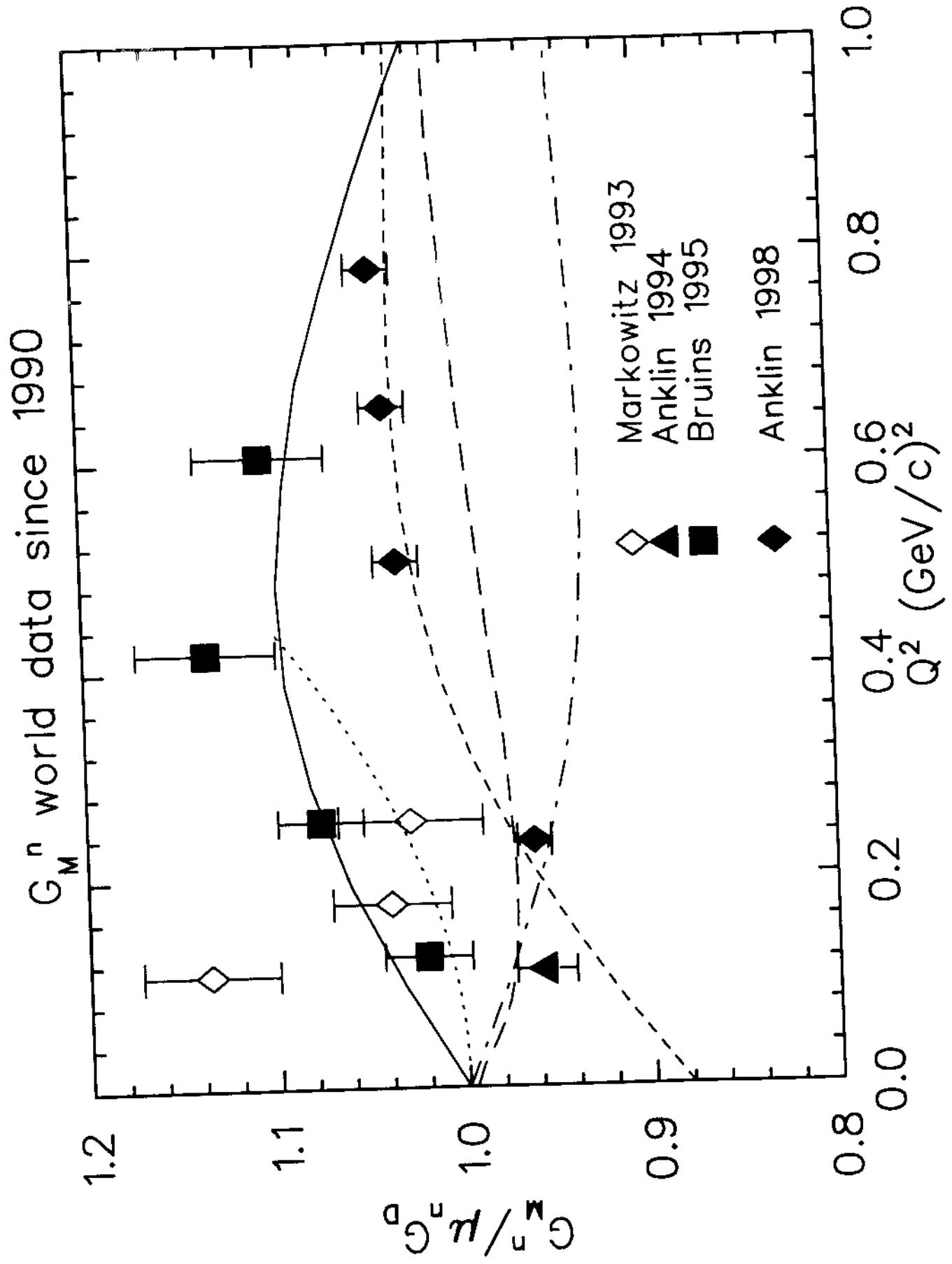
- E89-003  $^{16}\text{O}(\text{e},\text{e}'\text{p})$  partially (~50 %) completed
  - first publication submitted, second as final draft
- E89-033  $^{16}\text{O}(\bar{\text{e}},\text{e}'\bar{\text{p}})$  FPP partially completed
  - publication submitted to PRL
- E91-026  $^2\text{H}(\text{e},\text{e}'\text{d})$  completed
  - results for  $A(Q^2)$ : PRL **82**, 1374 (1999);
    - preliminary results for  $B(Q^2)$ ;
- E93-050 VCS completed
  - preliminary results next month (Gent)
- E91-010 HAPPEX
  - first successful production run
  - PRL **82**, 1096 (1999)
- E93-027  $^1\text{H}(\bar{\text{e}},\text{e}'\bar{\text{p}})$  FPP completed
  - preliminary results great impact
  - publication accepted for February 7( PRL **84**)



# Status of Experiments Run (cont.)

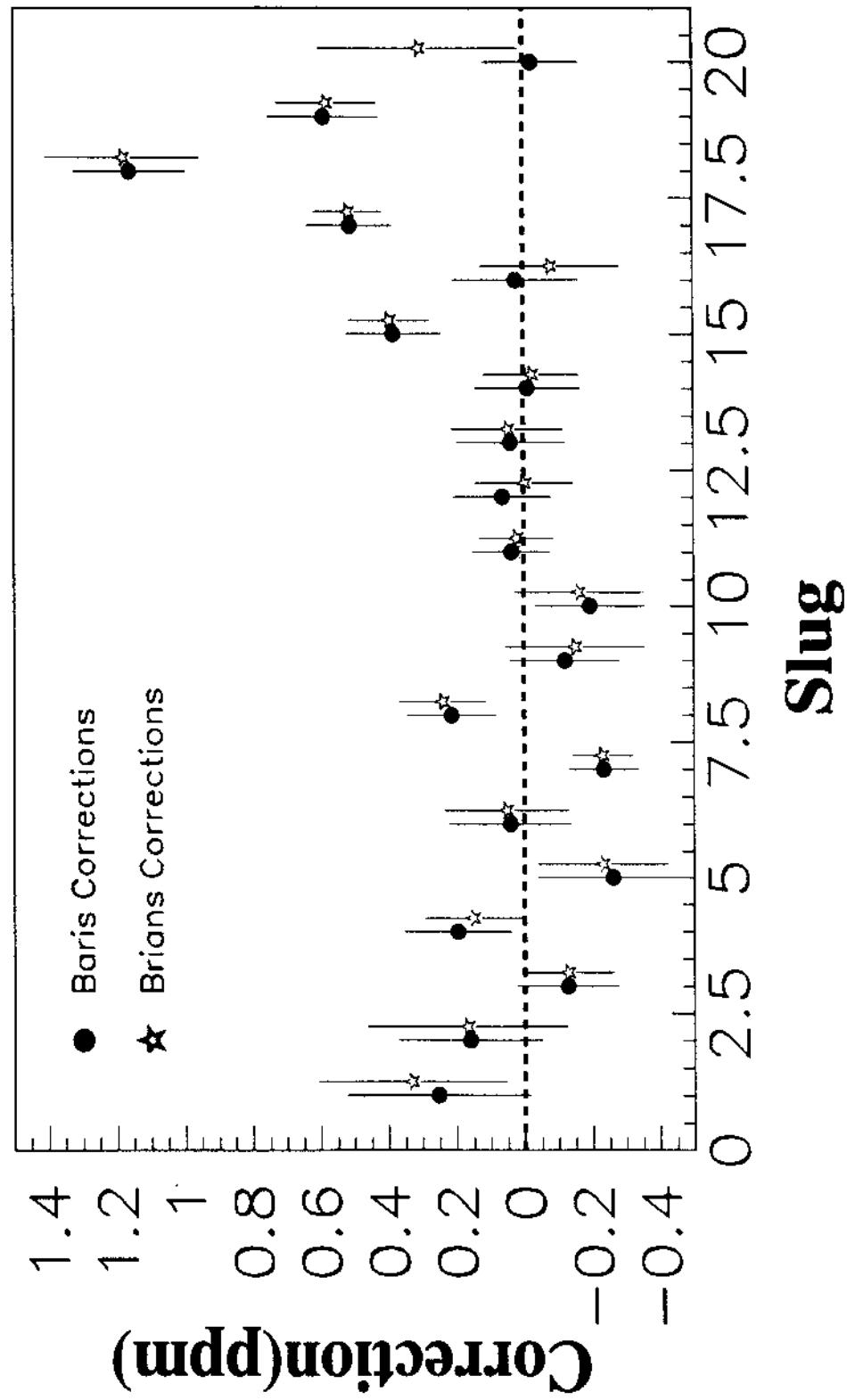
- E94-010 GDH on  ${}^3\bar{\text{He}}$  completed
  - Analysis in progress, preliminary results this spring
- E95-001  ${}^3\bar{\text{He}}(\bar{e}, e')$  completed
  - Analysis in progress, preliminary results
- E94-010 HAPPEX second run completed
  - Stable running with strained GaAs wafer (75 % at 55  $\mu\text{A}$ )
  - Analysis practically finalized
- E89-019 Proton polarization in  $d(\gamma, \vec{p})n$  completed
  - Preliminary results
- E99-008 Large-angle deuteron photodesintegration
  - Completed
- E94-012 Photopion polarization in  $p(\gamma, \vec{p})\pi^0$ 
  - Completed





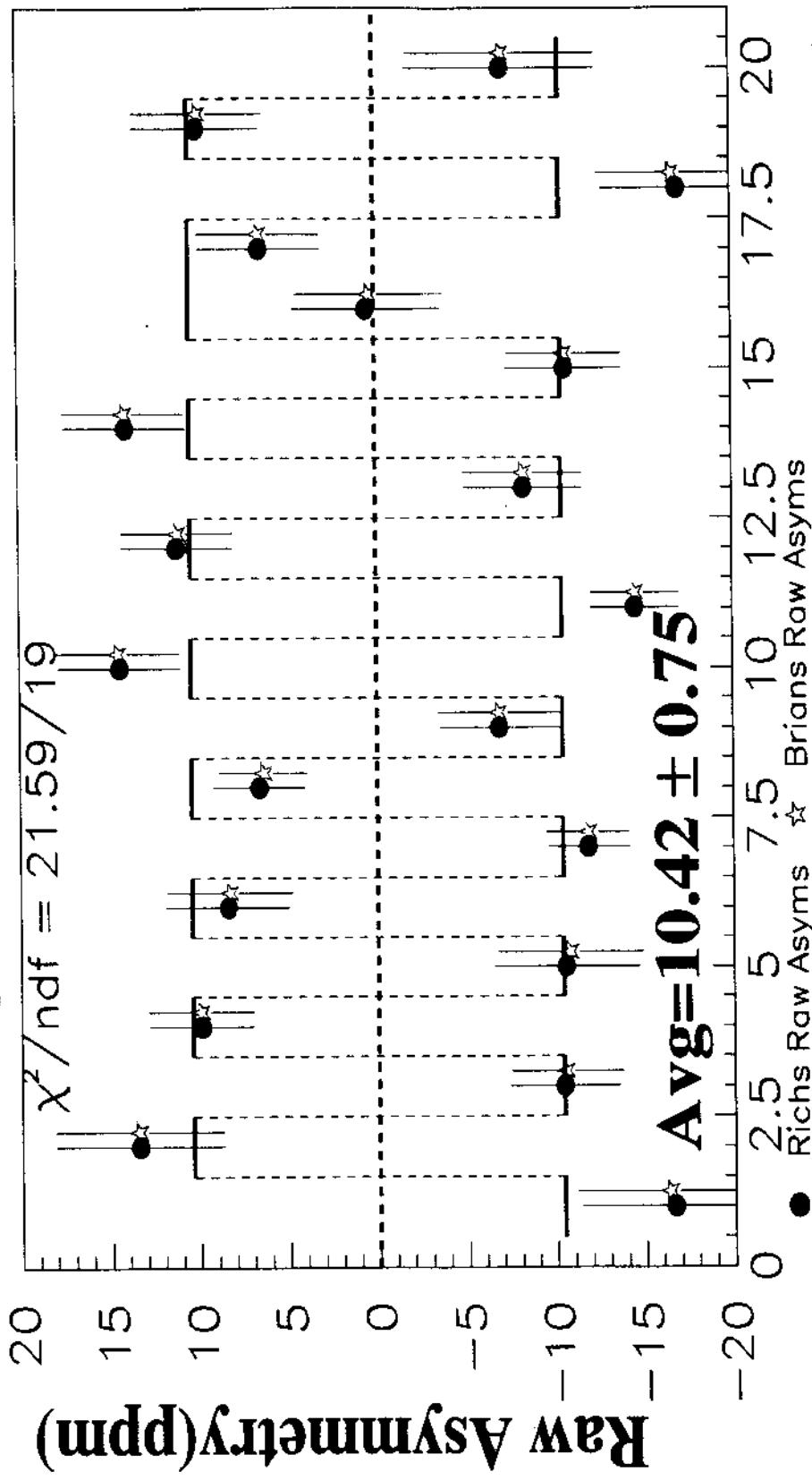
## HAPPEX 1999

# Corrections due to Monitor Difference

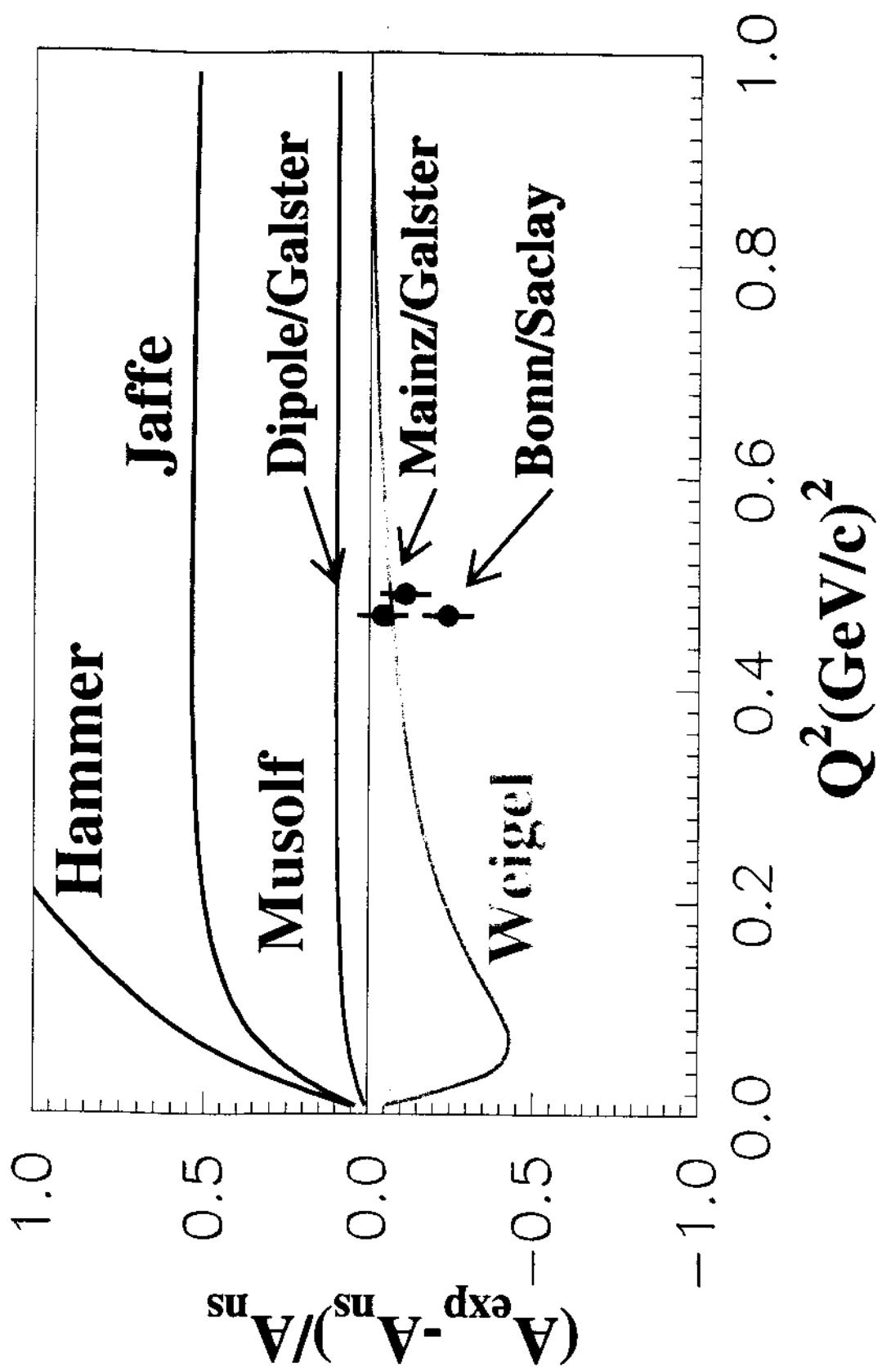


HAPPEX Result -- 1999 Run

### Averages of Half Wave Plate Data Sets



## HAPPEX Result -- Comparison to Strangeness Models



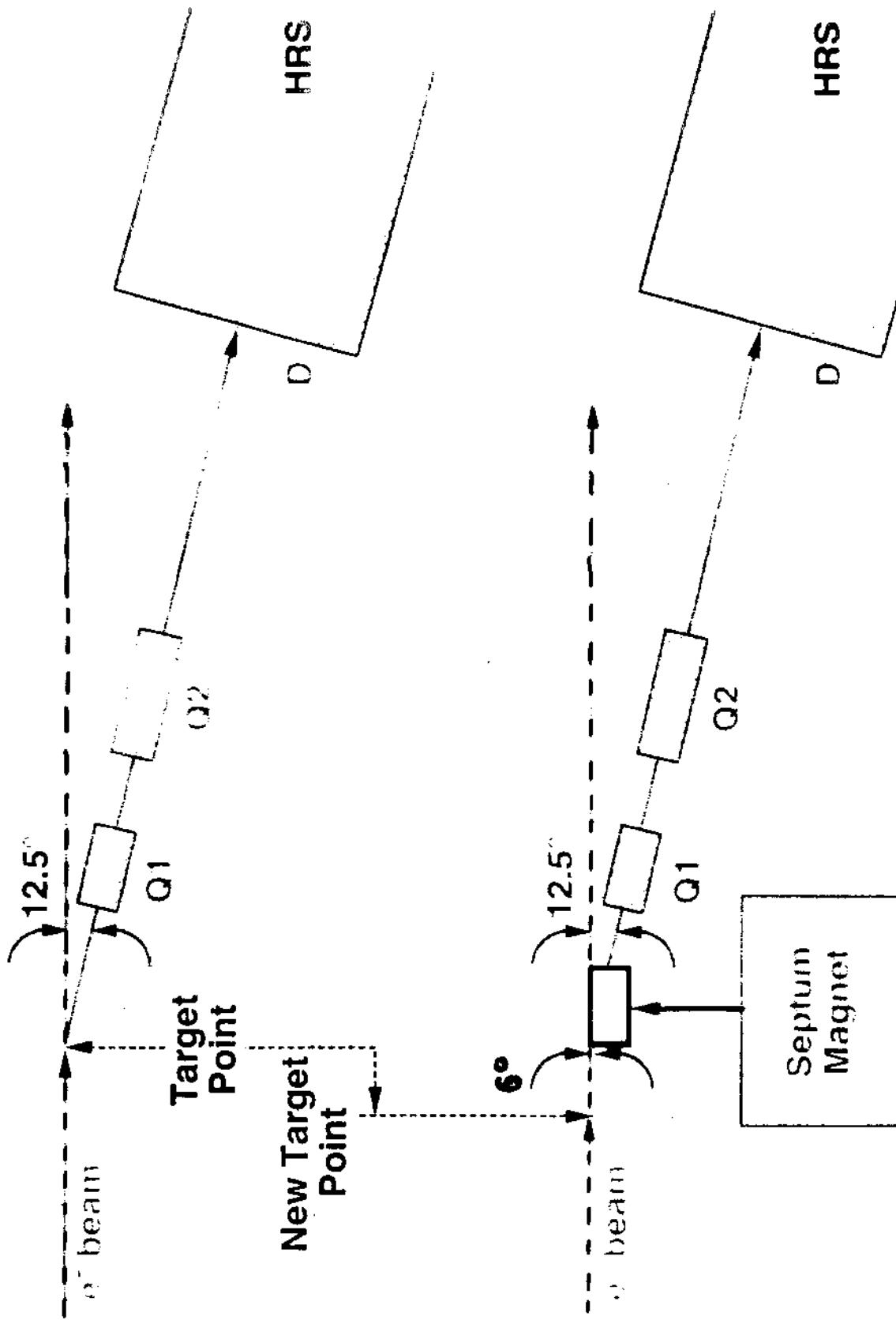
# Status of Experiments Run (cont.)

- E89-028 Polarization transfer in  $d(\vec{e}, e' \vec{p})n$  completed  
Measure  $G_E/G_M$  in deuteron  
→ Preliminary results
  - E94-004 In-plane separations and High-momentum structure in  $d(e, e' p)n$  partial run (10 %)  
 $Q.E.; Q^2 = 0.66 (\text{GeV}/c)^2; p_r < 0.55 \text{ GeV}/c$   
→ MCEEP Monte Carlo simulation
  - E89-044 structure function separations for  ${}^3\text{He}(e, e' p)$ 
    - I in perpendicular kinematics at  $Q = 1.5 \text{ GeV}/c$   
for  $p_m < 550 \text{ MeV}/c$
    - II in parallel kinematics at  $Q = 1 - 3 \text{ GeV}/c$  and  
for  $-300 < p_m < 300 \text{ MeV}/c$
    - III in perpendicular kinematics at large  $E_m$
    - IV in parallel kinematics at large  $E_m$
- data taking started

## Experiment E89-028

- 1) Measured the three polarization component,  $P_L$ ,  $P_T$  and  $P_N$  of the outgoing proton in the reaction  ${}^2\text{H}(\vec{e} e' \vec{p})\text{n}$
- 2) Measurements at  $Q^2 = 0.43, 1.0$  and  $1.6 (\text{GeV}/c)^2$  and quasi-free kinematics ( recoil momentum  $p_r = 0$ ) with errors of 0.02, 0.02, 0.05 .
- 3) Measurements at  $Q^2 = 1.0 (\text{GeV}/c)^2$  and  $p_r = 160 \text{MeV}/c$  with error of 0.05 .
- 4) Measured  $P_L$ ,  $P_T$  and  $P_N$  for  ${}^1\text{H}(\vec{e} e' \vec{p})$  so direct comparison to test if proton in deuterium acts like a free proton at quasi-free kinematics.

# HRS Standard Setup



# HALL-A SUMMARY

- Research Program active and successfull
- Base Equipment Operational,  
Conforms to design specifications
- Ten Experiments Fully Completed,  
Five Partially
- Three PRL Publications, two submitted  
Over 90 presentations at conferences  
Six Ph.D. theses on experiments
- Important Issue for Long Term Future
  - Research Program at Higher Energies  
white paper by fall of this year

